

Growth Protocol for ES-EM5Sox17huCD25

Differentiation protocol from Shin-Ichi Nishikawa's lab: For mesoderm/endoderm differentiation of ES-GscgfpSox17huCD25 ESCs, 2–3 × 10⁵ cells were seeded onto type IV collagen-coated 10-cm dishes in SF-O3 medium (Sanko Junyaku) supplemented with 0.1%–0.3% bovine serum albumin, 50 mM β-mercaptoethanol, and 10 ng/mL activin A (R&D Systems, 338-AC/CF). After 6 d of culture, cells were labeled with BrdU for 2 h, immediately stained on ice with PE-conjugated anti-CD25 antibody (BD Pharmingen, 557138) to avoid cell-cycle progression, and Gsc+Sox17⁻mesoderm and Gsc+Sox17⁺endoderm cells were collected by fluorescence activated cell sorting (FACS) as described (Yasunaga et al. 2005). Sorted cells were immediately fixed in 75% ethanol and further separated into early and late S-phase fractions by flow cytometry for replication profiling.

References

Yasunaga M, Tada S, Torikai-Nishikawa S, Nakano Y, Okada M, Jakt LM, Nishikawa S, Chiba T, Era T, Nishikawa S. Induction and monitoring of definitive and visceral endoderm differentiation of mouse ES cells. *Nat Biotechnol.* 2005 Dec;23(12):1542-50. Epub 2005 Nov 27.